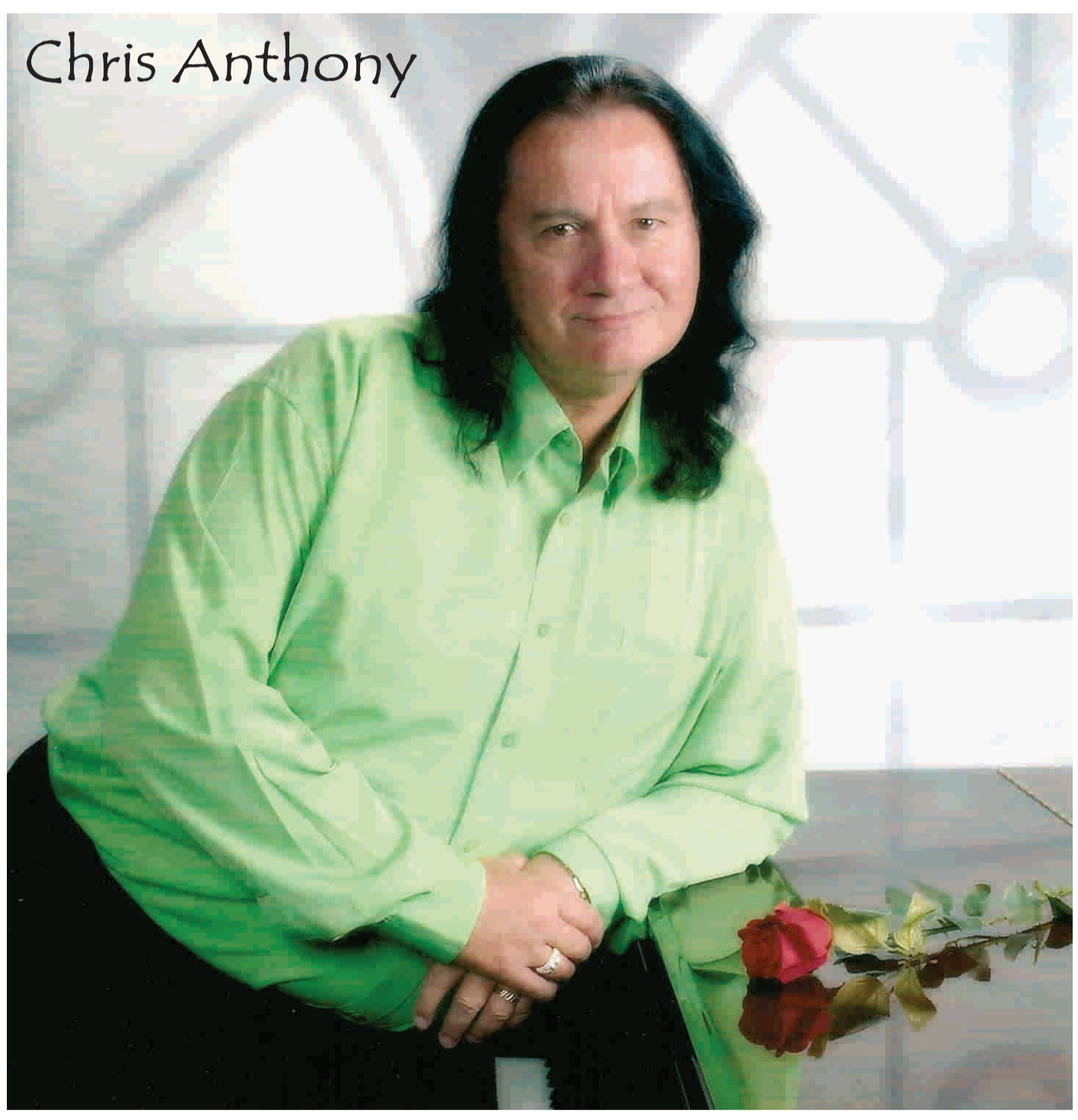


Klassic Blak



Chris Anthony



Appearing: